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#### APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

FIRST SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2016

Course Code: BE101-04

Course Name: INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

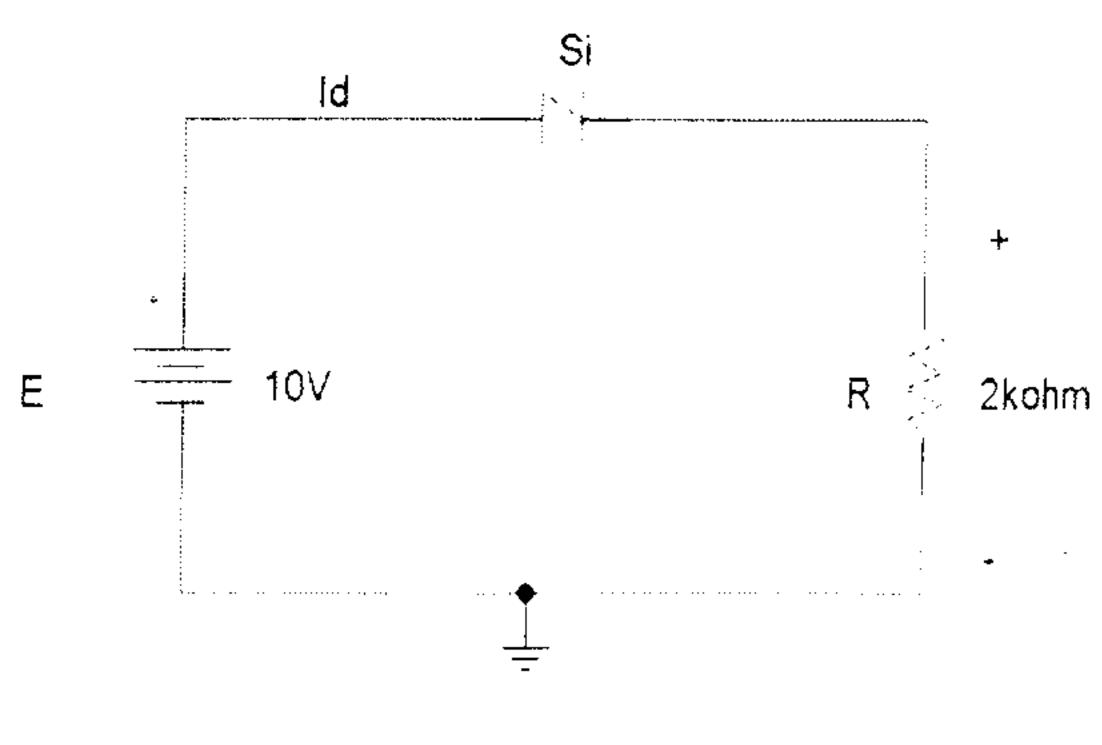
Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

#### PART A

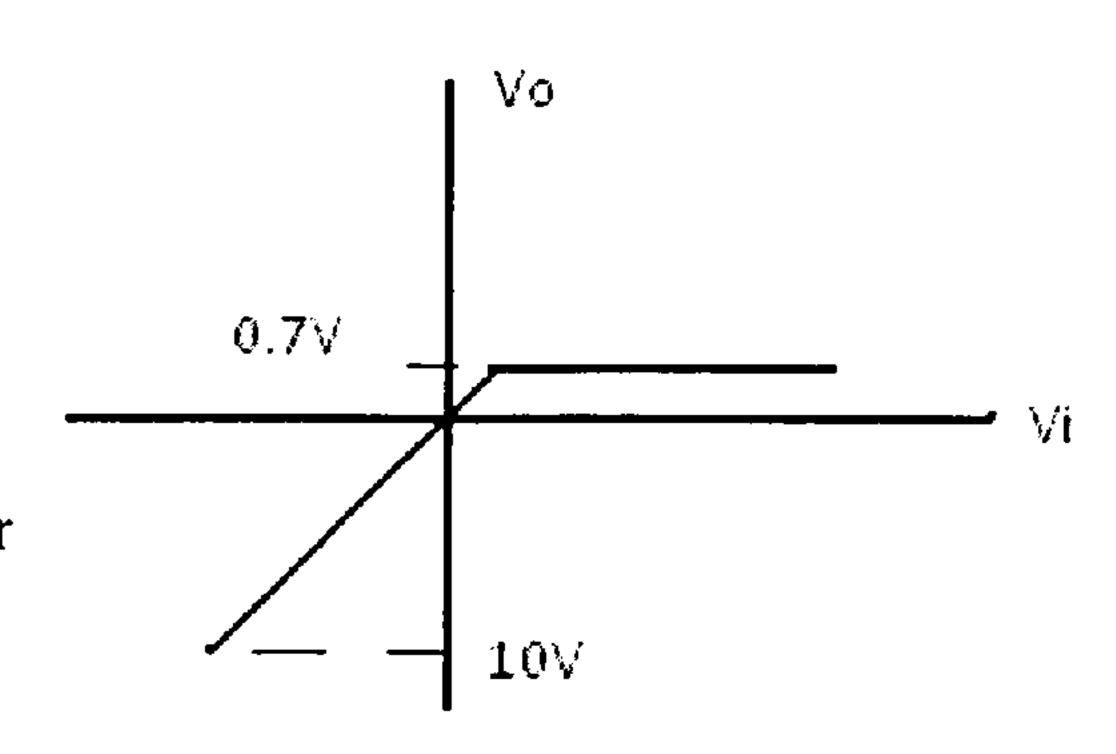
### Answer ALL questions. Each question carries 2 marks

- 1. Find out the max current rating for a 10k ohm, 0.5 W resistor.
- 2. In a particular circuit, a resistor was used with colour band Gray, Red, Black, Gold in respective order and a ceramic capacitor with marking 224. Identify the value of resistance and capacitance.
- 3. What is the main difference between trimmer and Gang capacitor?
- 4. Why do LEDs emit light while ordinary diodes do not?
- 5. Assume that the diode is initially at room temperature (27° C). Show the effect of temperature on the V-I characteristics, if the same diode is placed at a temperature of (75°C)
- 6. Analyze the importance of forbidden gap in determining the nature of conduction of a material.
- 7. In BC 107 transistor, B and C stands for what?
- 8. What is thermal runaway and how does this affect a transistor?
- 9. CC configuration is used mainly for impedance matching. Give reason.
- 10. Define the three FET parameters gm, U rd and  $\mu$ . Prove that  $\mu = gm \ x \ rd$
- 11. Why is JFET called as a Voltage Variable Resistor and which region of V-I curve is used for this purpose?
- 12. When does a UJT behaves as a diode?
- 13. Sketch the load line for the diode network shown in the figure. Also find the voltage across the resistor
- 14. An input of  $10 \sin(100\pi t)$  volt is applied to a diode circuit. The output obtained from the circuit is  $10 + 10\sin(100\pi t)$  volt. Assume the diode is ideal. Draw the appropriate circuit.
- 15. Capacitor filter is not suitable for heavy loads. Give reason.



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16. Design a circuit to obtain the following transfer characteristics.



- 17. What are the advantages of a SMPS over a linear voltage regulator?
- 18. What is the need for electron gun in CRO?
- 19. Draw the block diagram of digital Multimeter.
- 20. A sinusoidal waveform is displayed on CRO screen with one full cycle in two divisions. If the time-base knob is 0.5 ms position, find the frequency of the waveform.

## PART B

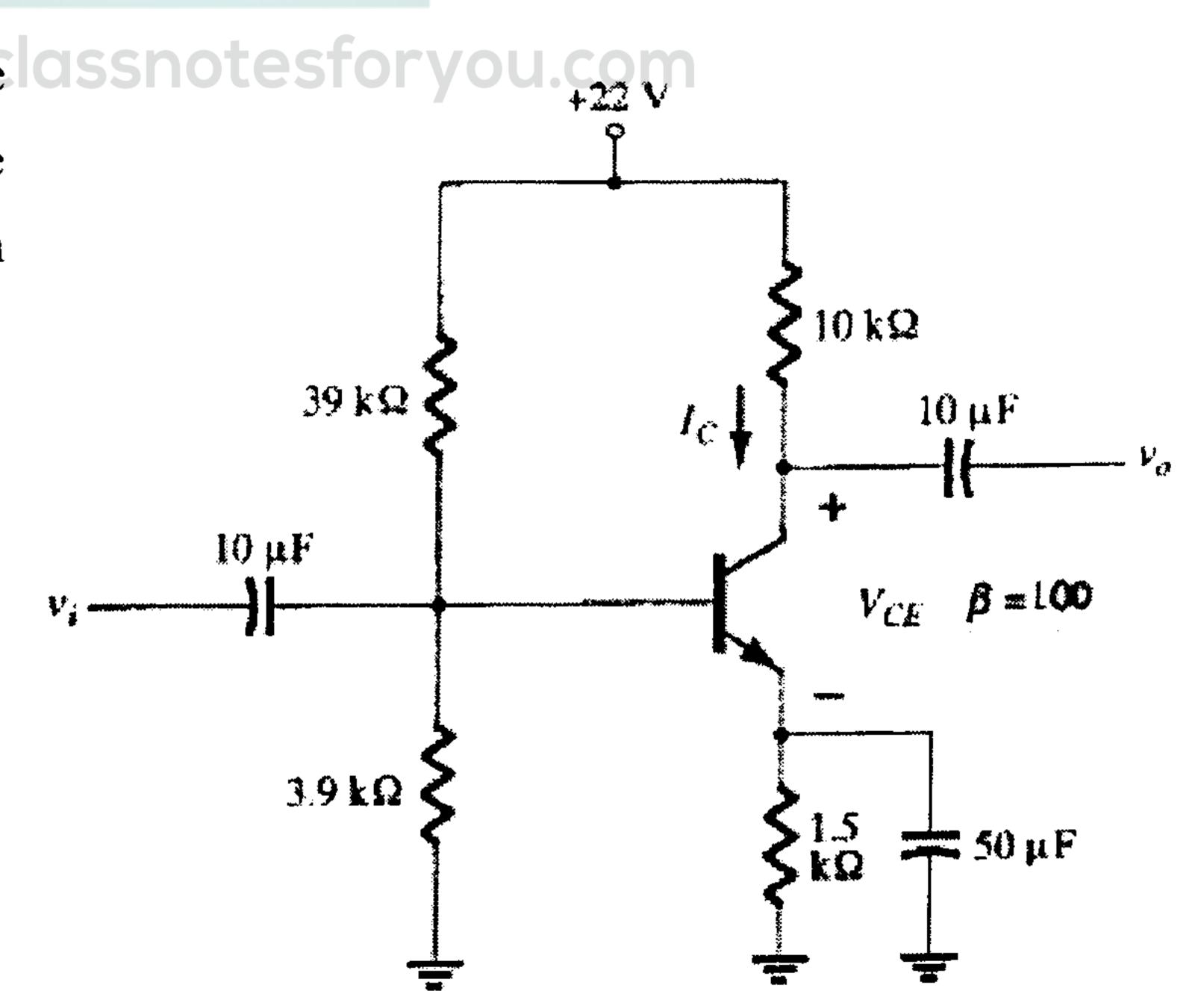
### Answer any 4 complete questions each having 10 marks

- 21. a) Discuss the working and various parameters of relays with relevant sketches. (5)
  - b) Explain the constructional features of metal film resistor. (5)
- 22. a)Describe the construction of a commercial electrolytic capacitor. (5)
  - b)Which diode is called tuning diode and why? (5)
- 23. a) Draw the circuit diagram of an RC coupled amplifier. (5)
  - b) Give reason for the drop in gain in the frequency response of RC coupled amplifier at lower frequencies and higher frequencies. (5)
- 24. a) Why stabilization of operating point is necessary in a transistor? (3)
  - b) List the main differences between a FET and a BJT. (3)
  - c)Determine the dc bias voltage dssnotesfory

    VCE and the current IC for the

    voltage divider configuration shown
    in the following figure:

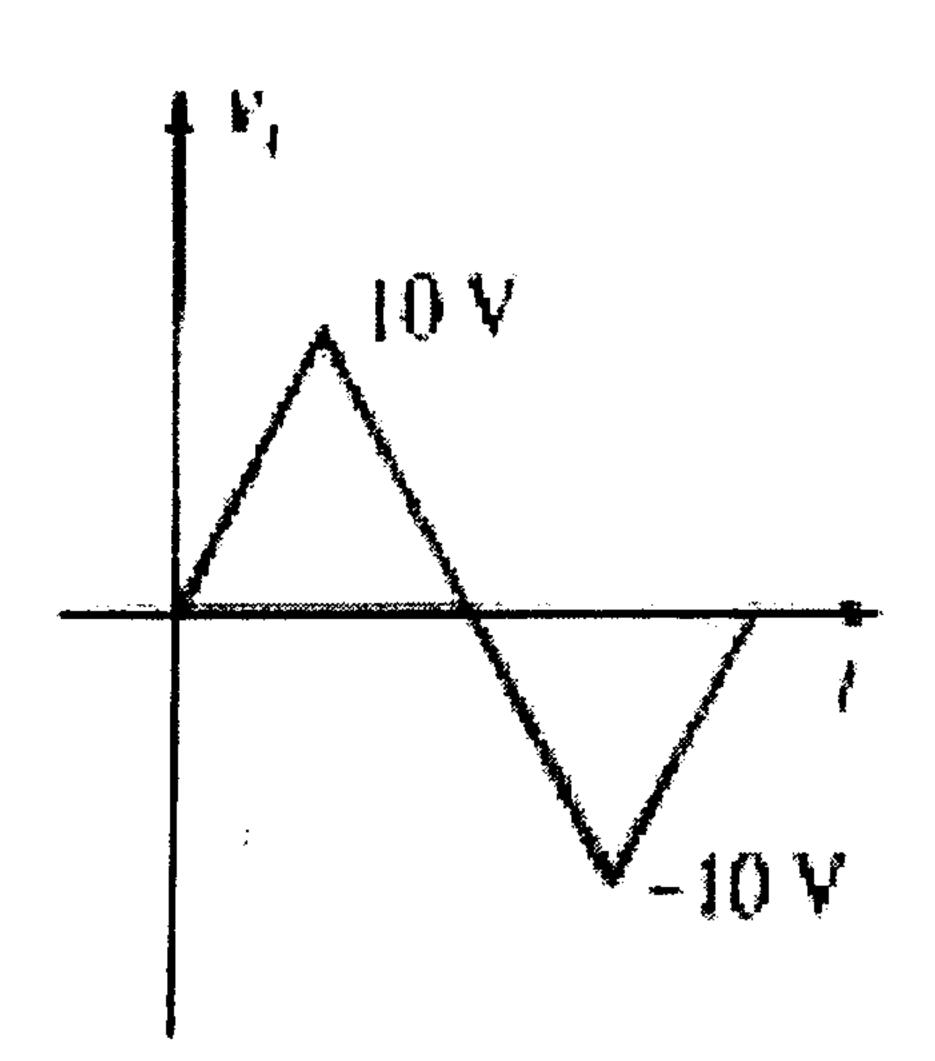
(4)

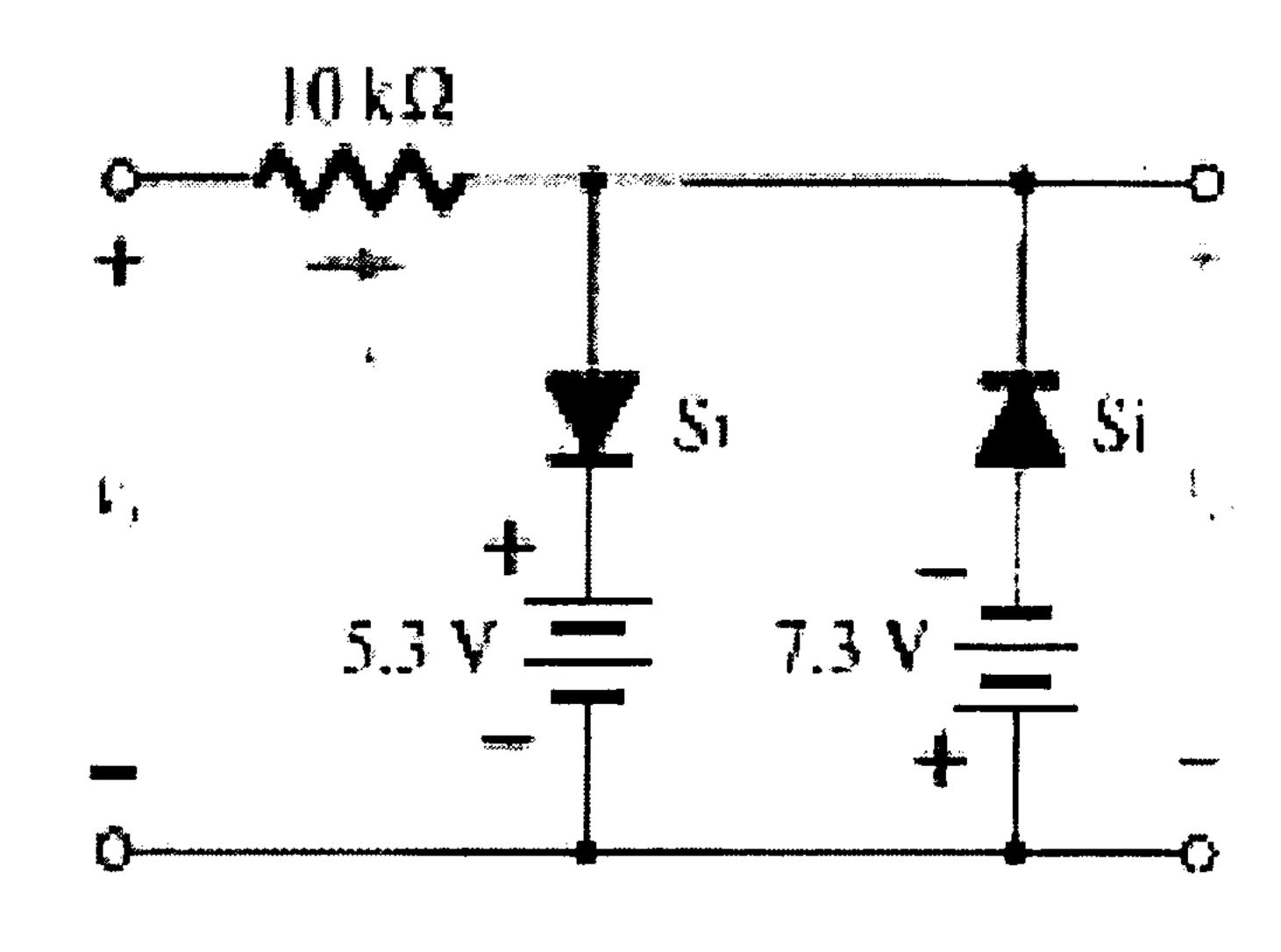


25. Give the construction details of an FET and qualitatively analyse, how the current flow from drain to source is controlled by the voltage applied at the gate terminal. (10)

# Answer any 2 complete questions each having 10 marks

- 26. a) Calculate  $\alpha_{dc}$  and  $\beta_{dc}$  for a transistor if IC is measured as 1mA, and IB is 25 $\mu$ A. Also determine the new base current to give IC = 5mA.
  - b) Explain the working of the given circuit and Sketch Vo and transfer characteristics for the input shown. (6)





(4)

27. a) Draw the block diagram of a function generator.

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- b) A 5 k $\Omega$  load is fed from a bridge rectifier connected across a transformer secondary whose primary is connected to 460V, 50 Hz supply. The ratio of number of primary turns to secondary turns is 2:1. Calculate d.c load current, d.c load voltage, ripple voltage and PIV rating of diode.
- 28. Mention the procedure for checking the following devices:
  a) UJT b) SCR c) JFET d) BJT e) capacitor (10)

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